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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

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(54) Title: METHODS OF VIRUS PRODUCTION

(57) Abstract: A simple yet effective method of increasing production of a thermo-stable virus, such as adenovirus and picornavirus, is presented. The method entails a temperature shift strategy whereby the culture of host cells are shifted to a sub-optimal temperature for a period of time prior to virus infection or cells are grown at a sub-optimal level for the entire cell expansion process including one or more than one passages of cell growth from cryopreserved cells, followed by a shift back to a more optimal temperature at or near the time of virus infection of the respective host cells. Adaptation of such a temperature shift strategy present a simple yet effective method to substantially increase recoverable virus within a respective host cell/virus production scheme without the need to further manipulate other culture and/or media conditions within an established host cell / virus production scheme.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/09269

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : C12Q 1/70; A61K 39/23
 US CL : 435/5, 235.1; 424/233.1

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 435/5, 235.1; 424/233.1

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
 Please See Continuation Sheet

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No
A	US 3,962,424 (ZYGRAICH et al) 08 June 1976 (08.06.1976), abstract and column 3, lines 15-29.	1-15

<input type="checkbox"/>	Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	<input type="checkbox"/>	See patent family annex.
*	Special categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"A"	document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"E"	earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"L"	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&"	document member of the same patent family
"O"	document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
"P"	document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

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Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3:

EAST, CAS ONLINE, MEDLINE, BIOSIS, EMBASE, CAPLUS, SCISEARCH

search terms: xie, goochee, adenovirus, cell culture, low, temperature, sub-optimum, harvest, purify